基于Ambari搭建大数据平台

S blog.csdn.net/you_two/article/details/115345907

一、准备工作

以Apache 的 Ambari 2.0.1 为例

1.SSH 的无密码登录

Ambari 的 Server 会 SSH 到 Agent 的机器,拷贝并执行一些命令。因此我们需要配置 Ambari Server 到 Agent 的 SSH 无密码登录。在这个例子里,zwshen37 可以 SSH 无密码登录 zwshen38 和 zwshen39。

2.确保 Yum 可以正常工作

通过公共库(public repository),安装 Hadoop 这些软件,背后其实就是应用 Yum 在安装公共库里面的 rpm 包。所以这里需要您的机器都能访问 Internet。

3.确保 home 目录的写权限

Ambari 会创建一些 OS 用户。

4.确保机器的 Python 版本大于或等于 2.6. (Redhat6.6,默认就是 2.6 的)。

二、安装 AmbariServer

1. 取 Ambari 的公共库文件

wget http://public-repo-1.hortonworks.com/ambari/centos6/2.x/updates/2.0.1/ambari.repo 将下载的 ambari.repo 文件拷贝到 Linux 的系统目录/etc/yum.repos.d/

然后 依次执行以下命令:

yum clean all

yum list|grep ambari

[root@zwshen37 resources]# yu	m list grep ambari	
ambari-server.noarch	2.0.1-45	@Updates-ambari-2.0.1
ambari-agent.x86_64	2.0.1-45	Updates-ambari-2.0.1

如果可以看到 Ambari 的对应版本的安装包列表,说明公共库已配置成功

2. 安装AmbariServer

yum install ambari-server

安装完成后配置: amari-server setup

在这个交互式的设置中,采用默认配置即可。Ambari 会使用 Postgres 数据库,默认会安装并使用 Oracle 的 JDK。默认设置了 Ambari GUI 的登录用户为 admin/admin。并且指定 Ambari Server 的运行用户为 root

3.启动 AmbariServer

ambari-server start

启动 Ambari Server 之后,便可以从浏览器登录,默认的端口为 8080。以本文环境为例,在浏览器的地址 栏输入 http://ip:8080,登录密码为 admin/admin。登入 Ambari 之后的页面如下图

🚕 Ambari		
Clusters No clusters	Welcome to Apache Ambari Provision a cluster, manage who can access the cluster, and cus	tomize views for Ambari users.
Wiews Views User + Group Management Users Groups	Create a Use the Install Wizard to select ser Launch Inst	Cluster rvices and configure your cluster
	Manage Users + Groups Manage the users and groups that can access Ambari	Deploy Views Create view instances and grant permissions

三、部署hadoop2.x集群

1. 命名集群的名字。本环境为 bigdata

登录 Ambari 之后,点击按钮"Launch Install Wizard",就可以开始创建属于自己的大数据平台

2. 选择一个 Stack, 这个 Stack 相当于一个 Hadoop 生态圈软件的集合。

Stack 的版本越高,里面的软件版本也就越高。这里我们选择 HDP2.2,里面的对应的 Hadoop 版本为 2.6.x

3. 指定 Agent 机器 (如果配置了域,必须包含完整域名,例如本文环境的域为 example.com) 这些机器会被安装 Hadoop 等软件包, 需要指定当时在 Ambari Server 机器生成的私钥,不要选择 "Perform <u>manual registration</u>) on hosts and do not use SSH"。因为我们需要 Ambari Server 自动去安装 Ambari Agent

安装页面

CLUSTER INSTALL WIZARD	Install Ontions
Get Started	install options
Select Stack	Enter the list of hosts to be included in the cluster and provide your SSH key.
Install Options Confirm Hosts Choose Services Assign Masters Assign Slaves and Clients Customize Services	Target Hosts Enter a list of hosts using the Fully Qualified Domain Name (FQDN), one per line. Or use Pattern Expressions zwshen38.example.com zwshen39.example.com
Review Install, Start and Test	Provide your SSH Private Key to automatically register hosts
Summary	选择文件 未选择文件 ssh private key
	SSH User Account root Perform manual registration on hosts and do not use SSH
	← Back Register and Confirm → https://blog.csdn.net/vou

4. Ambari Server 会自动安装 Ambari Agent 到刚才指定的机器列表。安装完成后, Agent 会向 Ambari Server 注册。成功注册后,就可以继续 Next 到下一步

5. 选择要安装的软件名称。本文环境选择了 HDFS,YARN + MapReduce2,Zoopkeeper,Storm 以及 Spark。选的越多,就会需要越多的机器内存。选择之后就可以继续下一步了

选择页面

LUSTER INSTALL WIZARD	
Get Started	
Select Stack	
Install Options	
Confirm Hosts	
Choose Services	
Assign Masters	
Assign Slaves and Clients	
Customize Services	
Review	
Install, Start and Test	
Summary	

Choose Services

Choose which services you want to install on your cluster.

Service	Version	Description
IN HDES	2.7	Apache Hadoop Distributed File System
VARN + MapReduce2	2.7	Apache Hadoop NextGen MapReduce (YARN)
E Hive	1.1	Data warehouse system for ad-hoc queries & analysis of large datasets and table & storage management service
🕅 HBase	1.0.1	Non-relational distributed database and centralized service for configuration management & synchronization
Pig	0.14.0	Scripting platform for analyzing large datasets
🕅 Sqoop	1.4.6	Tool for transferring bulk data between Apache Hadoop and structured data stores such as relational databases
🖾 Oozie	4.1.0	System for workflow coordination and execution of Apache Hadoop jobs. This also do the installation of the optional Oozie Web Console which relies the ExUS Library
ZooKeeper	3.4.6	Centralized service which provides highly reliable distributed coordination
100 mil		

6. 分别是选择安装软件所指定的 Master 机器和 Slave 机器,以及 Client 机器

7. Service 的配置

绝大部分配置已经有默认值,不需要修改,如果不需要进行调优是可以直接使用默认配置的。有些 Service 会有一些必须的手工配置项,则必须手动输入,才可以下一步

8. Ambari 会总结一个安装列表,供用户审阅。这里没问题,就直接下一步

9.等待安装完成

安装进度

Get Started									
Select Stack	Please wait while the selected service	es are installed and	started.						
Install Options	-						1 96 1	wor	all
Confirm Hosts	_						4 /0 (overa	
				-				1.001	
Choose Services		SI	IOW: All (2) In	Progress (2	2) <u>Warn</u>	ning (0) Su	ccess	(0) 1	Fail
Choose Services Assign Masters	Host	Status	10W: All (2) [In	Messa	ge	<u>ning (0)</u> <u>Su</u>	ccess (Fai
choose Services Issign Masters Issign Slaves and Clients	Host zwshen38.example.com	Status	10W: All (2) In	Messa Installin	ge go DataN	ing (0) <u>Su</u> iode	ocess		hai
Choose Services Issign Masters Issign Slaves and Clients Customize Services	Host zwshen38.example.com zwshen39.example.com	Status	4%	Messa Installin	ge g DataN g App Ti	ing (0) Su lode imeline Se	ver		<u>Fai</u>

10.ambari的dashboard页面



利用 Ambari 管理 Hadoop 集群

1. Service Level Action (服务级别的操作)

左侧的 Service 列表, 点击任何一个您想要操作的 Service, 以 MapReduce2 为例, 当点击 MapReduce2 后, 就会看到该 Service 的相关信息, 如下图

🚕 Ambari bigda	ta 💶 o ops 🛛 o alerts	Dashboard	Services H	losts Alerts	Admin 📕	🛔 admin 👻
O HDFS	Summary Configs	Quick Links -				Service Actions -
MapReduce2					► Start	
O YARN	Summary	No alerts			Stop	
😐 Tez	History Server Started				C Restart	ILA
C Zookeeper	MapReduce2 Clients 2 MapRedu	uce2 Clients Installed			C Run Ser	vice Check
Storm					Turn Or	d Client Confine
Spark					- DOWNIOE	to cherit connigs
Ambari Metrics						
Actions •						

装完 Hadoop 的集群后,并不知道这个集群是不是可用。这时候我们就可以运行一个 "Run Service Check"。点击这个命令后,就会出现下图的进度显示

1 Background Operation Running

Operations	Start Time	Duration	Show:	All (6)	
Check (3)	Thu Jun 11 2015 22:32	5.74 secs		35%	•

2. Host Level Action (机器级别的操作)

机器列表

Act	ons • Filter: All (2) •							
	Name *	IP Address 🗘	Cores (CPU)	RAM 0	Disk Usage 🗄	Load Avg 🗄	Versions	Components
	Any	Any	Any	Апу		Any	Filter T	Filter T
••	zwshen38. example. com 3	9.111.254.228	2 (2)	3.79GB		0.23	 HDP-2.2.0.0-2041 (Upgrading) 	19 Components
	zwshen39. example. com 💈	9.111.254.229	2 (2)	3.79GB	•	0.10	 HDP-2.2.0.0-2041 (Upgrading) 	15 Components

All Hosts -> Hosts -> Start All Components, Ambari 就会将所有 Service 的所有模块启动

All Hosts-> DataNodes -> Stop , Ambari 就会把所有机器的 DataNode 这个模块关闭

Х

Actions -	Filter: A	All (2) ▼					
+ Add New	Hosts		IP	Address ≑	Cores (CPU)	RAM 🛊	
Selected Ho	osts (0) 🕨		A	ny	Any	Any	
Filtered Hos	sts (2) 🕨		9	.111.254.228	2 (2)	3.79GB	
All Hosts (2) 🕨	Hosts	Þ	Start All Cor	nponents		
🔺 zwshen	39. exa	DataNodes	×	Stop All Cor	nponents	3.79GB	
		NodeManagers	•	Restart All C	Components		
		Supervisors	•	Turn On Ma	intenance Mode		
2 of 2 hosts s	howing - clea	n nners		Turn Off Ma	intenance Mode	os.csdn.nat4vo	

3.模块级别操作

点击机器名,我们就会进入到该机器的 Component 页面

Summary Configs Alerts 0 Versions

Components	+ Add
DRPC Server / Storm	Started •
Metrics Collector / Ambari Metrics	Started •
NameNode / HDFS	Started •
Nimbus / Storm	Started •
Spark History Server / Spark	Started •
Storm UI Server / Storm	Started -
ZooKeeper Server / ZooKeeper	Started
DataNode / HDFS	Started -
Metrics Monitor / Ambari Metrics	Started •
NodeManager / YARN	Started
Supervisor / Storm	f https://blog.csdn.nef/you_f

点击每个 Component (模块) 后面的按钮,就可以看到该模块的操作命令了